# 67162

# M.C.A. 4th Semester

# Examination-May, 2013

(w.e.f. May, 2013)

# Data Warehousing & Mining

Paper-MCA-402

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 80

Before answering the questions, candidates should ensure that they have been supplied the correct and complete question paper. No complaint in this regard will be entertained after the examination.

**Note:** Attempt **five** questions in all selecting at least **one** question from each unit.

#### Unit-I

- 1. (a) How schema is an integral part of Data warehouse? Explain various types of schema with their advantages and disadvantages.
  - (b) Explain the need of ETL process while creating data warehouse.

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(1)

Turn Over

- **2.** (a) Explain how Data warehouse has solved the problems related to databases. How virtual Data warehouse is different from warehouse?
  - (b) Why cleaning of data is important in warehouse process? Explain any two such techniques.

### Unit-II

- **3.** (a) Differentiate OLTP and OLAP. Discuss different OLAP operation in multidimensional data model.
  - (b) Discuss different views related to the design of Data warehouse. Also explain the steps for warehouse design process.
- **4.** (a) Why three-tier data warehouse architecture is required ? Discuss different data warehouse model based on architectural view.
  - (b) How computation of data cubes and indexing of OLAP data is useful for data warehouse implementation?

### **Unit-III**

5. (a) What are different methods for generation of concept hierarchies for categorical data? Also give an example of concept hierarchy generation based

- on number of distinct values per attribute.
- (b) What is data discretization? Discuss its different categories. How entropy is considered as measure of discrimination?
- **6.** (a) Explain various approaches used for mining multilevel association rules.
  - (b) What is constraint based association mining? Discuss various constraints used for it. Also explain mining guided by additional rule constraints.

### **Unit-IV**

- 7. (a) How classification is done by backpropagation? What is the role of multilayer feed-forward neural network in it?
  - (b) How accuracy can be checked and estimated for any classification technique?
- **8.** (a) Discuss hierarchical method of cluster analysis with its different categories. Also differentiate BIRCH, ROCK and chameleon algorithms.
  - (b) How mining of multimedia data on web is performed?

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